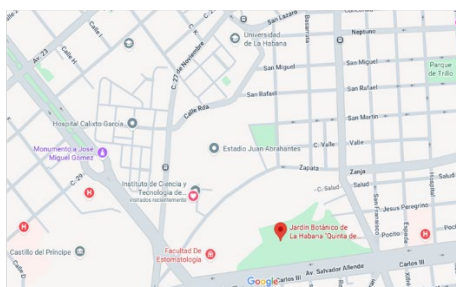


II International Symposium on Materials Science



Quinta de los Molinos
Centro Demostrativo de Energía Renovables
Avenida Salvador Allende y Luaces



General Program

Monday May 26th, 2025

Accreditation of delegates

Place: Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana

Time: All day

Tuesday May 27th, 2025

9:00 – **Accreditation of Delegates. Place:** Quinta de los Molinos

9:15 – 9:30 **Symposium Opening: Dr. Carlos Ricardo Milián Pila**, President of the Organizing Committee and Director of the Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana.
Place: Salón de los Internacionalistas.

9:30 – 10:10 **Plenary Conference:** Growth of nanostructures of metallic oxides by means of thermic oxidation by Joule heating. **Dr. Javier Piqueras**. Complutense University of Madrid. Department of Materials Physics, Madrid, Spain. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.

10:10 – 11:40 **Work in Commissions**

- Nanoscience and materials science: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.
- Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de Proyecciones.

11:40 – 12:00 **Coffee Break**

12:00 – 14:00 **Work in Commissions**

- Nanoscience and materials science: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.
- Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de Proyecciones.

Wednesday May 28th, 2025

9:30 – 10:10 **Plenary Conference:** Developing innovative NEREA® technology for the industrial production of new zeolitic substrates, fertilizers and pesticides for sustainable agriculture based on natural zeolite engineering. **Dr. Gerardo Rodríguez Fuentes.** Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.

10:10 – 11:40 **Work in Commissions**

- Nanoscience and materials science: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.
- Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de Proyecciones.

11:40 – 12:00 **Coffee Break**

12:00 – 14:00 **Work in Commissions**

- Nanoscience and materials science: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.
- Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Oral Presentations. **Place:** Salón de Proyecciones.

Thursday May 29th, 2025

9:30 – 10:10 **Plenary Conference:** Perovskite oxides for photochemistry and electrochemistry. **Dr. Manuel Antuch.** Université de Lille, CNRS, Centrale Lille, France. **Place:** Salon de los Internacionalistas.

10:10 – 11:40 **Work in Commissions**

- Materials for energy conversion and storage: Oral Presentations and Posters. **Place:** Salón de Proyecciones.
- Nanosciences and materials science: Posters. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.

11:40 – 12:00 **Coffee Break**

12:00 – 14:00 **Work in Commissions**

- Materials for energy conversion and storage: Oral Presentations and Posters. **Place:** Salón de Proyecciones.
- Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Posters. **Place:** Salón de los Internacionalistas.

14:00 – 17:00 Closing Ceremony. **Place:** To be defined

Scientific Program

Glossary

CI	Invited Conference
PO	Oral Presentation
C	Poster
N	Commission: Nanoscience and materials science
S	Commission: Materials for sustainability and environmental applications
E	Commission: Materials for energy conversion and storage

May 27th, 2025

Nanoscience and materials science: Oral Presentations

Chairperson: Dr. Beatriz Concepción Rosabal

10:10 – 10:40	CI-N1: Physics and chemistry on the nanoscale. Karina Morgenstern , Ruhr-Universität Bochum, Germany.
10:40 – 11:00	PO-N1: Master Degree Program on Materials Science and Technology: an opportunity for the postgraduate formation on materials. Olimpia L. Arias de Fuentes , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:00 – 11:20	PO-N2: The structure-giving role of Rb ⁺ ions for water–ice nanoislands supported on Cu(111). Javier Martínez Pons , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:20 – 11:40	PO-N3: Hybrid materials based a natural resource for skin care: bentonite/vitamin C and bentonite/metformin. Dayaris Hernández Oliva , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:20	PO-N4: Natural clay/polymer films by the casting method. Clariselys Leal Reyes , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:20 – 12:40	PO-N5: Magnetism nanoparticles with potential applications on the removal of ibuprofen. Crislaine Suárez Llerena , Bioorganics Laboratory, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:40 – 13:00	PO-N6: Biomimetic accelerated deposition of hydroxyapatite doped with zinc on polyether ether ketone (PEEK). Yazmín Márquez Cruz , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:00 – 13:20	PO-N7: Biomimetic accelerated deposition of hydroxyapatite doped with strontium on titanium. Lianét de la C. García Hernández , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:20 – 13:40	PO-N8: Acrylic-type polymer for molecular impression for the development of electrodes sensitive to glutamate ion Yenisleidy Valdés Arencibia , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:40 – 14:00	PO-N9: Volatile organic compounds, sensorial evaluation, and type of rum. Daimy L. López Hernández , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.

May 27th, 2025

Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Oral Presentations

Chairperson: Dr. Markel Denet Luaces

10:10 – 10:40	CI-S1: Clay-polymer films for sustainable food packaging. Aramis Rivera Denis , Institute of Material Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
10:40 – 11:00	PO-S1: Influence of the crystallinity of difurfurylidentiurea on the fertilization of tomato. Ariel Martínez García , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:00 – 11:20	PO-S2: Development of slow-release biofertilizers from spirulina for an ecological agriculture. Abdel L. Alimonta Alvarez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:20 – 11:40	PO-S3: Obtaining silica-lignin nanocomposites from rice husk and coffee endocarp as absorbents of heavy metals. Carlos R. Castillo Hernández , Center of Studies of Natural Products (CEPN), Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:20	PO-S4: Preliminary characterization of residues of Cuban coffee: an opportunity for sustainable innovation. Dayana Mesa Tejeda , Center of Studies of Natural Products (CEPN), Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:20 – 12:40	PO-S5: Obtaining and structural comparison of lignin nanoparticles from coffee residues. Amanda Collazo Aldana , Center of Studies of Natural Products (CEPN), Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:40 – 13:00	PO-S6: The Fluorescence Spectroscopy applied to the detection of dermatological injuries. Aspects to consider when developing a proprietary technology. Bradies J. Lambert Navarrete , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:00 – 13:20	PO-S7: Development of a white-UV emitter with LED control by Arduino for dermatological diagnostics Rubén J. Díaz Astrain , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:20 – 13:40	PO-S8: Evaluation of the “light converter to digital” monolithic low cost, TCS3400, for the detection of auto fluoresce in demagogical injuries. Bradies J. Lambert Navarrete , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:40 – 14:00	PO-S9: Implementation of a system for the characterization of LEDs with applications in photomedicine. Fresnel Forcade Zamora , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.

May 28th, 2025

Nanoscience and materials science: Oral presentations

Chairperson: Dr. Tania Farías Piñeira

10:10 – 10:40	CI-N2: Innovations of the Biomaterials Center in products for stomatology. Yaymarilis Veranes Pantoja , Center of Biomaterials, University of Havana, Cuba.
10:40 – 11:00	PO-N10: Obtaining ZnO nanoparticles by aqueous synthesis: a comparison of three methods. Augusto Iribarren Alfonso , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:00 – 11:20	PO-N11: Synthesis of electrolytic nano-TiO ₂ . Our experiences as a bactericide. Ernesto Peláez Abellán , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:20 – 11:40	PO-N12: Bimetallic Cu ²⁺ -Zn ²⁺ system on clinoptilolite: ion-exchange selectivity and catalytic activity in NO-reduction. Inocente Rodríguez Iznaga , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:20	PO-N13: Modifying optical properties of AZO thin films fabricated by rf-sputtering with twist substrate-assisted GLAD. Augusto Iribarren Alfonso , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
12:20 – 12:40	PO-N14: Synthesis and characterization of the nanostructured catalyzer Fe ₃ O ₄ @SiO ₂ @Cu ₂ O. Eduardo R. González García , Bioinorganic Laboratory, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:40 – 13:00	PO-N15: Synthesis and characterization of zinc oxide and copper oxide(II) nanoparticles with potential agricultural applications. Juan C. Hernández Rodríguez , Bioinorganic Laboratory, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:00 – 13:20	PO-N16: The role of clay charge in the mobility of compensating cations: an approach from molecular dynamics. Carlos D. Marrero Pérez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:20 – 13:40	PO-N17: A DFTB+ study of the stability and electronic properties of carbon Nano onions with point defects as result of irradiation processes. Susana M. Montesino Castillo , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:40 – 14:00	PO-N18: Adsorption of platinum(II) in the Cuban zeolite (San Andrés) in dynamic mode. Ana L. Romero García , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.

May 28th, 2025

Materials for the sustainability and environmental applications: Oral Presentations

Chairperson: Dr. Aramis Rivera Denis

10:10 – 10:40	CI-S2: NEREA® zeolitic nanostructured materials vs NPK fertilizer mixed with natural zeolites. Gerardo Rodríguez Fuentes , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
10:40 – 11:00	PO-S10: Synthesis and characterization of biopolymers of sodium alginate. Maybelline L. Torres Rondón , Instituto Tecnológico de Santo Domingo (INTEC), Dominican Republic.
11:00 – 11:20	PO-S11: Modified natural clinoptilolite as a photo-Fenton catalyst on the inactivation of <i>E. coli</i> with visible light. Katia Borrego Morales , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:20 – 11:40	PO-S12: Study of the removal of nickel (II) with Cuban natural zeolite in dynamic mode. Cynthia de la C. Oliva Marín , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:20	PO-S13: Obtaining and characterization of the biomass immobilized in Cuban zeolite from San Andrés for the removal of Pt(II). Laura Carmona Fernández , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
12:20 – 12:40	PO-S14: Modified Cuban Bentonites: structural and micro biologic characterization Diana R. Osorio Enriquez , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:40 – 13:00	PO-S15: Evaluation of printed electrodes modified with zinc oxide nanoparticles on the quantification of free cholesterol. Alicia M. Díaz García , Bioinorganic Laboratory, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:00 – 13:20	PO-S16: Past, present and perspectives of the use and development of ion and electron accelerators based analytical methods for materials characterization at the University of Havana. Edwin Pedrero González , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:20 – 13:40	PO-S17: Classification of tobacco samples by means of main components analysis, lineal discriminant analysis and X rays fluorescence. Melissa de la C. Sardiñas Castillo , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:40 – 14:00	PO-S18: Particularities of the elemental analysis by means of Spectroscopy of emission and Atomic Absorption. Rosmery del C. Remón Ferriol , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.

May 29th, 2025

Materials for energy conversion and storage: Oral Presentations and Posters

Chairperson: Dr. Augusto Iribarren Alfonso

10:10 – 10:40	CI-E1: Materials and interfaces in solid-state batteries. Alex Rettie , University College London, United Kingdom.
10:40 – 11:00	PO-E1: Dielectric and piezoelectric properties of lead-free ferroelectric ceramics produced by high-power ultrasound technique. Aimé Peláiz Barranco , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:00 – 11:20	PO-E2: Panoramic of the gain of TiO ₂ by electrolytic ways. Adrián Sánchez Rodríguez , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:20 – 11:40	PO-E3: Obtention of TiO ₂ nanostructured starting of recycled titanium for its application as a photoelectrode. César A. Caballero Serrano , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:40 – 12:00	Coffee Break
12:00 – 12:20	PO-E4: Structural co-doping of the NMC111 with iron and phosphorus for batteries of lithium ion. Roberto Domínguez Rodríguez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
12:20 – 12:40	PO-E5: Effects of the gamma radiation of Co-60 on the cathodic materials for LNMO and LMO lithium batteries. Yoan J. Pérez Avilés , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
12:40 – 13:00	PO-E6: Preparation in aqueous medium of amorphous TiO ₂ coatings on LMNO particles. Ana L. Díaz Perera , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:00 – 13:20	PO-E7: Development of magnetic functionality on longlines LNMO co-doped for cathodes of magneto-assisted batteries. Adrián Enríquez Martínez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:20 – 13:40	PO-E8: Structural, dielectric and energy storage behavior of the ceramic system (Pb _{0.97} La _{0.02})(Zr _{0.80} Sn _{0.12} Ti _{0.08})O ₃ that shows two anti-iron electric phases Yoniel Pérez Martín , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:40 – 13:45	C-E1: Magnetic study of wide-range rare earth substitution in BaM hexaferrite. Jael C. Faloh Gandarilla , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
13:45 – 13:50	C-E2: Variations on the magnetic entropy in the Bi ₅ Fe _{0.5} Co _{0.5} Ti ₃ O ₁₅ multi-ferric system doped with strange lands at low temperatures. Yuslin González-Abreu , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.

13:50 – 13:55	C-E3: Effect of thickness on morphological and optical properties of nanostructured ZnO thin films deposited by ultrasonic spray pyrolysis. Javier Pérez Pérez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
13:55 – 14:00	C-E4: Obtaining of nanostructured CuO layer over FTO and ITO conductive glasses through the microwave-activated bathroom chemical technique. Bernardo González Ramírez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
14:00 – 14:05	C-E5: Fabrication and characterization of PbS thin film for solar cell applications. Kissy Iznaga Pino , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.

May 29th, 2025

Nanosciences and materials sciences: Posters

Chairperson: Dr. Liliam Becherán Marón

10:10 – 10:15	C-N1: Study of the fluorescence of quantum dots of cadmium tellurium(QDs-CdTe) stabilized with L-cysteine under different conditions of synthesis. Abel Fundora Cruz , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.
10:15 – 10:20	C-N2: Obtaining quantum dots of CdSe through microwave-assisted synthesis. Leira L. Rodríguez Betancourt , Cuban Center for Advanced Studies (CEA), Cuba.
10:20 – 10:25	C-N3: Study of the proofs of concepts for the functionalization of quantum dots of CdTe/ZnS on biological applications. Amalia Lozano Navarrete , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Habana, Cuba.
10:25 – 10:30	C-N4: Effects of chromium incorporation on the forbidden bandgap of crystalline ZnO nanostructures. Olimpia L. Arias de Fuentes , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
10:30 – 10:35	C-N5: The Spectroscopy of superficial photo voltage for the characterization of Nano strings of ZnO. Daniel Fonseca Díaz , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
10:35 – 10:40	C-N6: Obtaining a nanostructured system based on human albumin serum for its use in cancer preventing therapy. Liliam Becherán Marón , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
10:40 – 10:45	C-N7: Use of different methods to obtain polymeric capsules as platforms for medicine controlled releases. Sheyla Bermúdez Pérez , Cuban Center for Advanced Studies (CEA), Cuba.
10:45 – 10:50	C-N8: Cuban nanomaterials: applications in medicine and the environment. Aramis Rivera Denis , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.

10:50 – 10:55	C-N9: Molecular dynamics simulations of clay dehydration process. Anabel Lam Barandela , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
10:55 – 11:00	C-N10: First steps in cation exchange in clays: an approach from molecular dynamics simulations. María F. Contino Ramos , Neurosciences Center of Cuba, Cuba.
11:00 – 11:05	C-N11: Theory study of the interactions in the composed system Lithium-fluorohectorite-trimethoprim by molecular dynamics. Luis E. Meireles Cruz , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:05 – 11:10	C-N12: 1-(2-furoyl)thioureas 3-ciclopropyl and 3,3-diethyl substituted: preliminary theoretical study on their recognition of Pb ²⁺ ions. Marcia Bustamante Sánchez , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:10 – 11:15	C-N13: Electronic emission on cathodic surfaces of tungsten contaminated with carbon and oxygen by the program SIESTA. Mitchel Rodríguez Silva , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:15 – 11:20	C-N14: Preparation of thin layers and heterostructure of molybdenum oxide. Yon L. Leibas López , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
11:20 – 11:25	C-N15: Crystal structure analysis of 2-(3'-nitrophenyl)-benzimidazole. Daimí González Caballero , Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:25 – 11:30	C-N16: Study of the electronic emission due to the carbon no homogeneous contamination on the surface of tungsten cathodes. Carlos R. González Alejo , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:30 – 11:35	C-N17: Influence of the gamma radiation on the optical properties of carbon points doped with nitrogen. Janser Hernández Ojeda , Higher Institute of Technologies and Applied Sciences (InSTEC), University of Havana, Cuba.
11:35 – 12:00	Coffee Break

May 29th, 2025

Materials for sustainability and environmental applications: Posters

Chairperson: Dr. Tania Farías Piñeira

12:00 – 12:05	C-S1: Structural stability of zeolites materials with Ni-Co as low cost catalysts for selective hydrogenation of citrate. Arbelio Pentón Madrigal , Faculty of Physics, University of Havana, Cuba.
12:05 – 12:10	C-S2: Zeolite catalysts for dye degradation in water by the use of a photo-Fenton process with visible light. Orlando Alvarez Landa , Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.

12:10 – 12:15	<p>C-S3: Evaluation of commercial halloysite and a halloysite-derived zeolite for propane/propylene separation and CO₂ capture.</p> <p>Giselle I. Autié-Castro, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:15 – 12:20	<p>C-S4: Synthetic zeolites obtained from rice husk ashes and their evaluation on the removal of copper ions.</p> <p>Lorena Alvarez Ruiz, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:20 – 12:25	<p>C-S5: Characterization of <i>Thalassia testudinum</i> as a sorbent in the solid phase extraction of Cu(II).</p> <p>Harold Fernández González, Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:25 – 12:30	<p>C-S6: Preliminary Study of an acrylic type molecular impression polymer as a medicine receptor.</p> <p>Yenisleidy Valdés Arencibia, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:30 – 12:35	<p>C-S7: Characterization of oxides and deposits in accelerated assays starting from simulated ashes.</p> <p>Abel Rivas Gutierrez, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:35 – 12:40	<p>C-S8: SEM characterization of concretes with blast furnace slag of the Cuban steel industry.</p> <p>Carlos Lariot-Sánchez, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:40 – 12:45	<p>C-S9: FTIR Spectroscopy as a tool in the control of quality of zeolite products NEREA®.</p> <p>Esperanza Y. de la Nuez Pantoja, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:45 – 12:50	<p>C-S10: Study of materials that composed the mortar of “La Fuente de la Samaritana”.</p> <p>Ivette Ravelo Cabrera, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:50 – 12:55	<p>C-S11: Pigments identification of patrimonial artworks by X rays fluorescence.</p> <p>Camila Laza López, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
12:55 – 13:00	<p>C-S12: Processing of nonmetallic solid residues for the mini-generation of electric energy.</p> <p>Lázaro R. López Ayllon, Empresa de Ingeniería del Reciclaje, ISDE, Havana, Cuba.</p>
13:00 – 13:05	<p>C-S13: Chemical sieve and identification of secondary metabolites active by the <i>Trichoderma spp.</i></p> <p>Yusset Louis Guevara, Center of Studies of Natural Products (CEPN), Faculty of Chemistry, University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
13:05 – 13:10	<p>C-S14: Recuperation of the SPECTRONIC 20 D+ UV-visible spectrophotometer.</p> <p>Osmel R. Cruzata Montero, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
13:10 – 13:15	<p>C-S15: Device recovery and automation using the Arduino platform.</p> <p>Frank Remedios Almeyda, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>
13:15 – 13:20	<p>C-S16: Construction of a regulable arm for an XY Plotter.</p> <p>Osmel R. Cruzata Montero, Institute of Materials Science and Technology (IMRE), University of Havana, Cuba.</p>